

## **Engaging and Recruiting Black MSM (BMSM) in the US**

**HPTN 073 UNC at Chapel Hill CRS** 

Noshima Darden-Tabb, MSW, LCSW
Community Engagement Manager
UNC at Chapel Hill CRS



## **Objectives**

- Overview of HPTN 073
- The NC landscape
  - Geographically
  - HIV incidence
- UNC CRS engagement activities
- Summary
- Q & A



## **HPTN 073 Overview**

- Demonstration project
  - 3 US Sites
  - 225 HIV-uninfected BMSM
  - 18 ≥ years of age, targeted 18-25 year olds
- Participants followed for 12 months
- Offered once daily Truvada as PrEP
- Client-centered care coordination (C4)



## **Client Centered Care Coordination (C4)**

- Individualized prevention counseling
- Individualized adherence counseling
- Support
- Service coordination
  - Medical
  - Psychosocial needs



**Site** 

Age

Gay

<25

≥25

**Bi-sexual** 

**Ethnicity** 

**Marital Status** 

Male

Afro-Latino

**Female** 

Transgender

African-American/Black/Caribbean

**Primary or main partner** 

## Demographics of participants enrolled in the study by PrEP Initiation

•					
Der	mographics	Overall N	On PrEP	Not on PrEP	

226

91

135

166

45

74

3

204

17

79%

84%

76%

81%

71%

78%

100%

78%

82%

21%

16%

24%

19%

29%

22%

22%

18%



**Healthcare Coverage** 

**Highest education level attained** 

Some college/vocational school

Annual income (decline to answer 1%)

**High School or less** 

2yr/4yr or greater

**Declined to answer** 

Unemployed/disability/other

**Employed part-time/self-employed** 

**Employment Status** 

Incarceration

<20k

≥50k

20k - 49k

**Site** 

## Demographics of participants enrolled in the study by PrEP Initiation

Demographics	Overall N	On PrEP	Not on PrEP

226

155

69

56

93

77

108

64

51

61

80

79%

77%

74%

77%

77%

82%

74%

81%

84%

66%

84%

21%

23%

26%

23%

23%

18%

26%

19%

16%

34%

16%

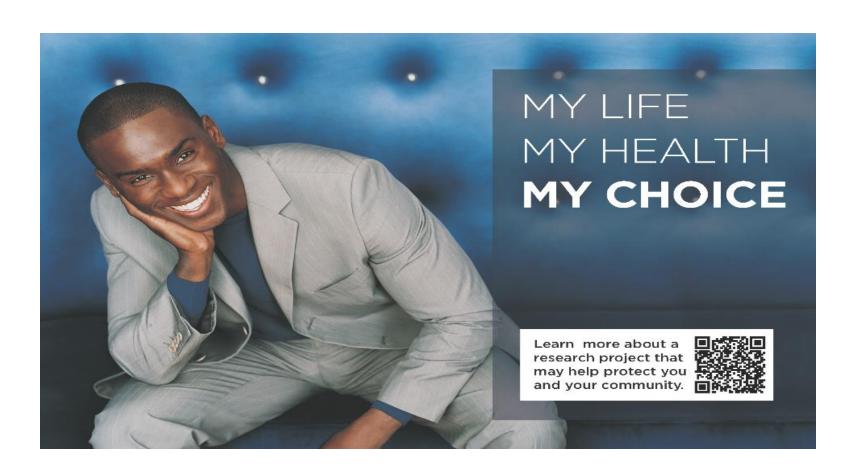


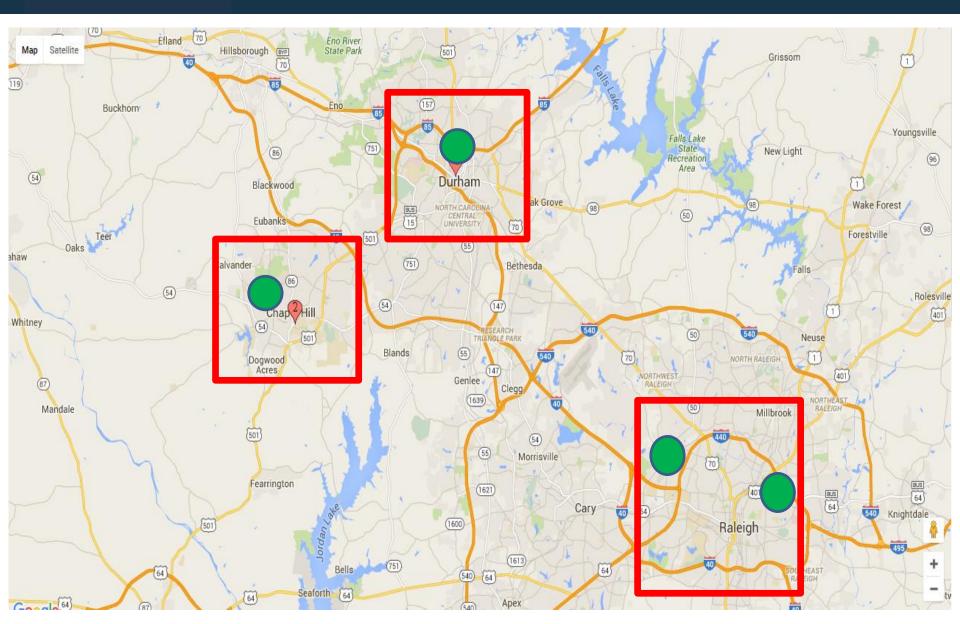
## **HPTN 073 Conclusions**

- Providing theory-based culturally tailored programs can potentially increase adherence, support program retention and prevent HIV in BMSM
- HPTN 073 demonstrated high uptake of PrEP in BMSM utilizing C4 and led to data that could support a reduced rate of HIV-infection for BMSM on PrEP



## **Engaging BMSM in the US**







## **Facts about HIV in NC**

- Approximately 1351 incident cases in 2014
  - African Americans make-up 64%
- <30 years old disproportionately affected</li>
  - 40% of the new cases
- Highest rate of infection among AA males
- (80.4 per 100,000)
  - MSM as a major risk factor
- As of 2014, ~28,526 ppl living with HIV



# Working with Community Agencies in NC

- Wake & Durham County Human Services
  - NTTS
    - Jail
    - College Campuses
    - Shelters
    - Club/street outreach
  - STI/HIV identification & treatment
  - HIV Case Management
    - Linkage to care, Retention, Psychosocial needs



# Working with Community Agencies in NC

- Alliance of AIDS Services-Carolina (AAS-c)
- LGBT Center of Raleigh
- Faith Community/Leaders
- Night Club Outreach
- PRIDE events
- Testing events



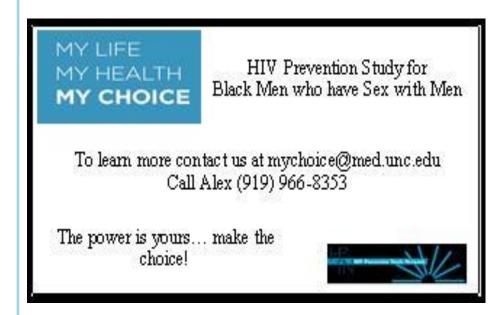
## Where did we put our promotional materials?

- ANYPLACE that allowed!!!
  - Library Boards
  - Park Boards
  - Coffee Shop Boards
  - Student Health Centers
  - Beauty/Barbershops
- All the agencies previously discussed



## **Engaging BMSM in US**

- How did UNC-CRS engage BMSM?
- Where are the BMSM in NC?





## Remember social media & digital communication!

- Facebook (others)
- Apps (Grindr)
- Personal Ads (Craigslist)
- Email
  - Mychoice@med.unc.edu



## **Social Networking**

## RDS-Respondent Driven Sampling

MY LIFE MY HEALTH MY CHOICE

### **HPTN 073 Recruitment Coupon**

ID#001

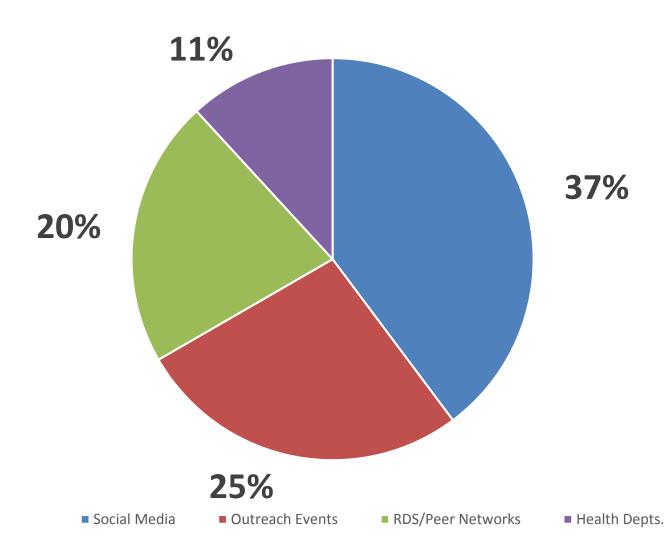
As a friend, I want to invite you to check out this research study that I'm a part of for black men like us.

Redeemable at any participating HPTN 073 Expires: July 2014

mychoice@med.unc.edu or call Alex at 919-966-8355



## **Source of Referrals of BMSM**





## They're engaged, now what?

- Meet people where they are
  - Non-judgmental
- Build trust
- Flexibility/Availability
- Be you-genuinely
- Be consistent

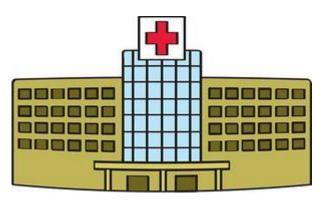


## **Summary**

Relationships with CBOs are the bridge that bring people and research together!









What questions do you have?





### **ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS**

The HIV Prevention Trials Network is sponsored by the National Institute of Allergy and Infectious Diseases, the National Institute of Mental Health, and the National Institute on Drug Abuse, all components of the U.S. National Institutes of Health.

Thank you for your time, attention and participation!